Enhancing the CLSA research platform:
Updates on new initiatives, data availability and data access

Dr. Parminder Raina McMaster University

Dr. Matilda Saliba Research Institute of the McGill University Health Centre

on behalf of the CLSA Research Team

October 31, 2022



Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

Overview

- CLSA Research Platform
- Platform enhancements
- Data Availability
- Data Access



CLSA Leads



Christina Wolfson
Principal Investigator
McGill University



Parminder Raina Lead Principal Investigator McMaster University



Susan Kirkland Principal Investigator Dalhousie University

CLSA Leads



Lauren Griffith
Co-principal
Investigator
McMaster University



Cynthia Balion
Co-principal
Investigator
McMaster University

What is the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging (CLSA)?

A research platform –
Infrastructure to enable
state-of-the-art, interdisciplinary
population-based research
and evidenced-based
decision-making that will lead
to better health and quality of
life for Canadians.



CLSA Network of Collaborating Institutions





a place of mind
THE UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA





























Terminology

Tracking Cohort

- Target 20,000 participants from all 10 provinces, followed through Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviews (60 minutes at baseline)
- 21,241 recruited

Comprehensive Cohort

- Target 30,000 participants living within 25 km (or 50 km) of a CLSA Data Collection Site (DCS)
- Followed through in-home interviews (60 minutes) and physical assessments (2-3 hours) at a DCS
- 30,097 recruited

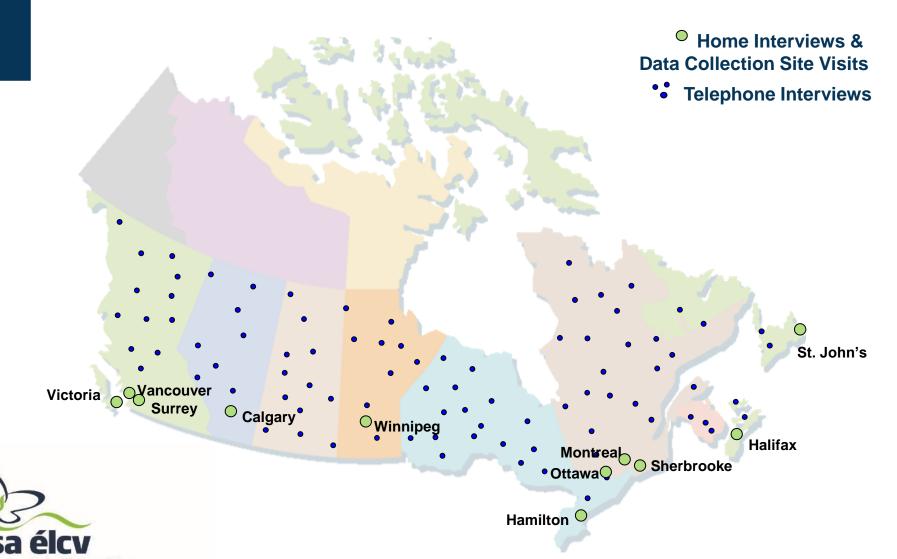


Exclusion Criteria

- Residents in the three territories
- Persons living on federal First Nations reserves
- Full-time members of the Canadian Armed Forces
- Individuals living in institutions
- Individuals unable to respond in English or French
- Individuals with cognitive impairment



National Scope



CLSA Research Platform

50,000 participants aged 45 - 85 at baseline

Target: 20,000

Actual: 21,241

Randomly selected within

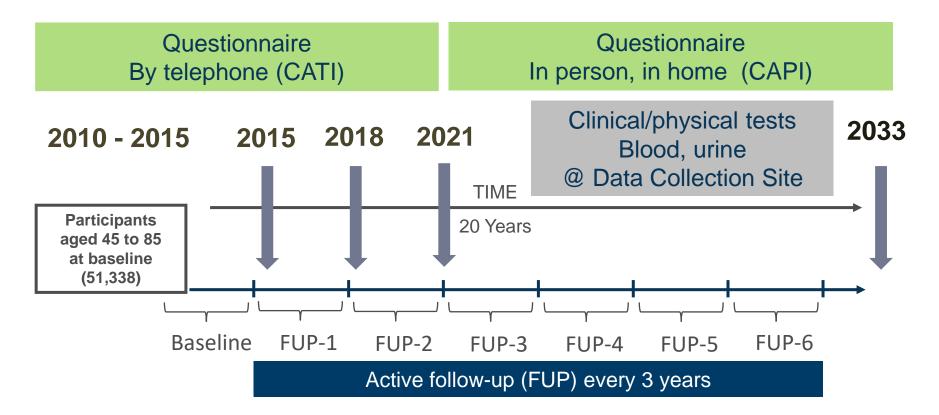
provinces

Target: 30,000

Actual: 30,097

Randomly selected

within 25-50 km of 11 sites



Questionnaire-based & passive data collection in CLSA

HEALTH INFORMATION

- Chronic disease symptoms (disease algorithm), Pain and General Health
- Medication and supplements intake
- Women's health
- Self-reported health service use
- Oral health
- Preventative health (Baseline)
- •Mood, psychological distress
- PTSD (Baseline)
- •Injuries and consumer products
- Mobility-lifespace

LIFESTYLE

- Smoking
- Alcohol consumption
- Physical activity (PASE)
- Nutrition (nutritional risk and food frequency)

SOCIODEMOGRAPHIC & PSYCHOSOCIAL

- Birth location
- Ethnicity/race/gender
- Marital status
- Education
- Social participation
- Social networks and support
- Caregiving and care receiving
- Coping, adaptation
- Work-to-retirement transitions
- Retirement planning
- Social inequalities
- Elder Abuse (FUP1)
- Adverse Childhood Experiences (FUP1)
- Intimate Partner Violence (FUP2)
- Built environments
- Income, Wealth and Assets



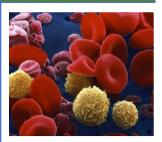
 Administrative data linkage health services & drugs & other administrative databases (Planned)

Linkage with Contextual and Environmental Data: Collaboration with The Canadian Urban Environment Health Research Consortium (CANUE)



Biomarkers and Omics in the CLSA

HEMATOLOGY



13 Parameters

Beckman AcT

Baseline = 24,425FUP1 = 22,144

CHEMISTRY



15¹ Analytes
Roche Cobas

Baseline = 27,170² FUP1 = 23,156 Including hs Troponin, NTprBNP, IL6, TN Alpha*

GENETICS



Genotyping 820K UK Biobank Axiom Array Affymetrix N1 = 26,884

Whole Exome Sequencing Baseline = 30,000 (In Progress)

Epigenetics 850K Infinium MethylationEPIC BeadChip Illumina

N1 = 1,500

METABOLOMICS

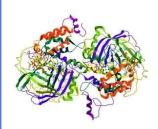


1000³ Metabolites

UHPLC/MS/MS Metabolon

Baseline = 10,000 In progress remaining 20,000 from the baseline, FUP1, FUP2 and FUP3

PROTEOMICS



92 Proteins Neurology Panel Immunoassay

Baseline = 3,000*

Olink

- ¹ Varies with follow-up
- 2 HbA1c, n = 26,961
- ³ Approximate number
- * In discussions



CLSA Data Collection

Data Collection Site Assessments

Physical Assessments

- Height, Weight, BMI
- Bone Density, Body
 Composition, Aortic Calcification
- Blood Pressure
- ECG
- Carotid Intima-Media Thickness
- Pulmonary Function
- Vision & Hearing
- Performance testing

Biospecimen Collection

- Blood
- Urine

Cognitive Assessments

- Memory
- Executive function
- Reaction time

New FUP3 Measures

Questionnaires

- Quality of life
- Sleep chronotype
- Nutrition chronotype
- Healthcare utilization
- Sexual health*
- Family history of disease*

Physical Assessments

- Wearables (PA Chronotype)
- Vision contrast sensitivity
- Optoelectronic motion capture
- Olfactory function
- Body Temperature (Comprehensive)

Biomarkers

- Proteomics
- Repeat metabolomics
- Repeat core biochemistry
- Urine biomarkers (Clinitek)

Reintroduction of Measures

- Elder Abuse
- Preventative Health Behaviors

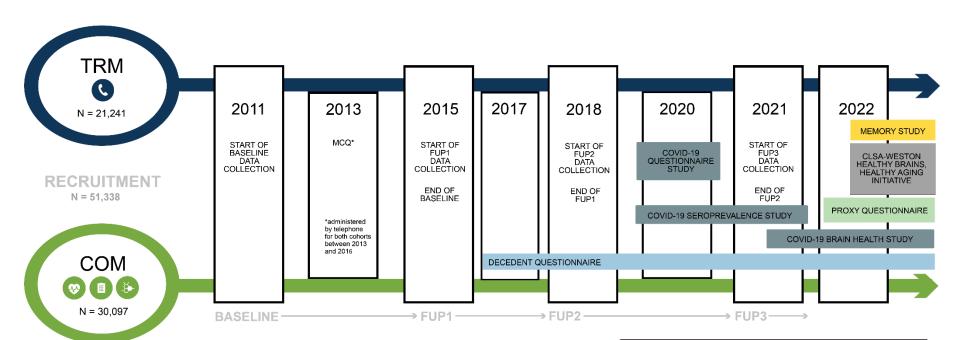


Platform Enhancements



Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

CLSA Data Collection



TRM - Tracking Cohort

COM - Comprehensive Cohort

MCQ - Maintaining Contact Questionnaire

FUP1 - Follow-Up 1

FUP2 - Follow-Up 2

FUP3 - Follow-Up 3

TRACKING (N = 21 241)



 Refers to data collected from the Tracking cohort via Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

COMPREHENSIVE (N = 30 097)







 Refers to data collected from the Comprehensive cohort via in-home interviews and assessments completed at CLSA Data Collection Sites (DCS)



CLSA Research **Platform**

2010-2015 Baseline

2015-2018 Follow-up 1

2018-2021 Follow-up 2

2021-2024 Follow-up 3





COVID-19 **Questionnaire Study**

- April 2020 Dec 2020
 - Web and telephone surveys
 - Weekly, biweekly, monthly
 - 28,565 participants
 - COVID-19 Data Dashboard: clsa-elcv.ca/covid-study-results



COVID-19 Seroprevalence Study

- October 2020 July 2021
- 19,334 participants:
 - Dried blood spots samples (self-collection)
 - Venous blood sample collection (Data Collection Sites)



COVID-19 Brain Health Study

- Launched Summer 2021
- Impact of COVID-19 on cognition & brain health
- MRI, phone assessment

CLSA-Weston Healthy Brains, Healthy Aging Initiative (HBHA)

- \$12M brain health initiative funded by the Weston Family Foundation
- Comprehensive participants
- HBHA Cohort (N=6,000)
- To advance our understanding of the impact of lifestyle behaviours on successful cognitive aging:
 - Physical activity
 - Sedentary behaviour
 - Sleep



Healthy Brains, Healthy Aging **Neuro Cohort**

- HBHA Neuro (N=2,630)
 - **Brain MRI**
 - Gut microbiome (fecal sample)
 - Cognitive assessment Cambridge Neuropsychological Test Automated Battery (CANTAB)
 - Match to Sample Visual Search (MTS)
 - Paired Associates Learning (PAL)
 - Rapid Visual Information Processing (RVP)
 - Mobility trackers
 - Sleep trackers



Healthy Brains, Healthy Aging Microbiome Cohort

- HBHA Microbiome
 - N=6,000 (3,370 + 2,630 HBHA Neuro)
 - Stool sample collection kit
 - At home, returned to Data Collection Site
 - Metagenomics and metabolomics analyses
 - Mobility trackers





Sleep Trackers

- Sleep quality

 (e.g., duration,
 fragmentation,
 efficiency)
- EEG for sleep architecture
- Muse
- ActiGraph (wrist)
- HBHA Neuro (N=2,630)



Mobility Trackers



- GPS and triaxial accelerometer devices:
 - TicWatch
 - ActiGraph (thigh)
- Physical activity and sedentary behaviour
- Community mobility (e.g., driving)
- All Comprehensive participants

Decedent Questionnaire

- Launched in April 2017
- Occurs three months after the participant's death, or after learning the participant is deceased if the exact date is unknown
- A letter is sent to the alternate contact on file
- Decedent interview takes approximately 20 minutes, by phone or web

Decedent Questionnaire Interview Questions

- Details surrounding death (e.g., primary and secondary causes of death)
- Living arrangements prior to death
- Cognitive and physical function at one month before death
- Information about the main caregiver
- Participant's health care preferences and decisions
- Quality of the participant's death and how they died



Proxy Questionnaire

- Launched in January 2022
- Participants over 70 years of age are asked to designate a proxy decision maker and a proxy information provider
- Proxy decision maker acts on participant's behalf if they are no longer able to make decisions for themselves about their participation (e.g., power of attorney)
- Proxy information provider answers interview questions on a participant's behalf (e.g., a family member, friend or caregiver)
- Participants may change proxy decision maker or proxy information provider

Proxy Questionnaire

- Proxy information provider answers questions through telephone interviews
- Interviews take place every three years, on the same schedule as the main data collection event (e.g., Follow-up 3, Follow-up 4, etc.)

CLSA Dementia Ascertainment (Memory) Study

- \$1M study funded through PHAC's Enhanced Dementia Surveillance Program
- Estimate of undiagnosed dementia in Canada by:
 - Developing an algorithm to identify dementia cases using CLSA data
 - Validate CLSA algorithm with clinical diagnosis
 - Linking CLSA data with provincial health-care databases
- Conduct an analysis of known and emerging risk factors associated with dementia
- Determine the feasibility of adding additional measures to enhance the CLSA as a dementia platform

CLSA Dementia Ascertainment (Memory) Study



How will the algorithm be developed?

- 600 participants with a range of cognitive ability
- Complete a one-hour medical assessment with a study clinician
 - Medical history and brief cognitive test
 - A neurocognitive examination
- Identify a family member or friend for a 20-minute telephone interview



CLSA Research Team

Principal Investigators, Site Investigators, Working Group Leads, Key Co-investigators

UVic: Scott Hoffer, Theone Paterson, Olave Krigolson

UBC: Teresa Liu-Ambrose, Michael Kobor

SFU: Andrew Wister, Theodore Cosco

UCalgary: David Hogan, Jacqueline McMillan, Eric Smith

USask: Megan O'Connell

UManitoba: Verena Menec, Philip St. John

McMaster: Parminder Raina, Cynthia Balion, Lauren Griffith, Andrew Costa,

Guillaume Paré, Laura Anderson, Marla Beauchamp

UofT: Andrew Lim

UWaterloo: Mary Thompson, Changbao Wu, Mark Oremus, Bill McIlroy,

Karen van Ooteghem

UOttawa/Bruyere: Vanessa Taler, Patrick Davidson

McGill: Christina Wolfson, Brent Richards, Mark Lathrop, Nicole Basta

USherbrooke: Benoît Cossette, Isabelle Dionne, Mélanie Levasseur, Karina Lebel

Dalhousie: Susan Kirkland

Memorial: Gerry Mugford, Zhiwei Gao

Eindhoven University of Technology: Edwin van den Heuvel

+ Scientific working group members and co-investigators





Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

Core CLSA Data

	Baseline	FUP1	FUP2
Questionnaire Data	✓	✓	✓
Physical Assessments	✓	✓	Expected Summer 2023
Blood Biomarkers			
Hematology	✓	✓	To be determined
Chemistry	✓	✓	
Genomics	✓	-	-
Epigenetics	✓	-	-
Metabolomics	✓	-	-

Core CLSA Data - Questionnaire Data

	Baseline	FUP1	FUP2
Questionnaire Data			
Socio-demographics	✓	✓	✓
Lifestyle & Behaviour	✓	✓	✓
Labour Force	✓	✓	✓
Physical Health	✓	✓	1
Psychological Health	✓	✓	✓ _
Social Health	✓	✓	✓
Medications	✓	March 2023	To be determined
Cognition	✓	✓	Expected summer 2023

NEW at FUP2

- Weight perception
- · Resiliency scale
- Aortic Valve Stenosis

- Generalized Anxiety Disorder
- Positive Mental Health
- Intimate Partner Violence



Questionnaire Data Cognition

Sognition Measures

- Full Cognitive Battery*:
 - Miami Prospective Memory Test (event- & time-based)
 - Stroop Victoria Version
 - Controlled Oral Word Association Test
 - Choice Reaction Time
 - Meta Memory
 - Subjective Cognitive Decline
- Cognitive Norms

- Baseline & FUP1
- Baseline only
- FUP1 only

*Includes Rey, Mental Alternation, Animal Fluency Tests, Meta Memory

Physical Assessments Baseline & Follow-up 1



- Contraindications
- Weight and Height
- Body Mass Index
- Hip and Waist
- 4-Metre Walk
- Timed Get Up and Go
- Standing Balance
- Chair Rise: Balance and Coordination
- Grip Strength
- Pulse Rate and Blood Pressure Body Composition
- Basic Activities of Daily Living
- Instrumental Activities of Daily

Living

- Functional Status
- Life Space Index
- Spirometry
- Hearing
- Visual Acuity
- Tonometry
- Electrocardiogram
- Carotid Intima Media Thickness
- Bone Density by DEXA:
 - Dual Hip
 - Forearm
 - Whole Body

Physical assessment data from Follow-up 2 are not yet available

Dam						
	Category	N*	Biomarkers			
Baseline & FUP1	HEMATOLOGY Data Collection Sites (DCS)	25,427	 Erythrocytes Granulocytes Hematocrit Hematocrit Hematocrit Hematocrit Hematocrit MCV MCH RBC RDW 			
	CHEMISTRY Calgary Laboratory Services (CLS) (Analysis repeated every 3 years)	27,012	 Albumin Ferritin Alanine Free T4 25-Hydroxyvitamin D eGFR C-reactive protein (CRP) Creatinine Cholesterol Free T4 425-Hydroxyvitamin D eGFR Thyroid stimulating hormone (TSH) hormone (TSH) 			
FUP1	CHEMISTRY	~22,900	High-Sensitivity Troponin T (hsTnT)NT-proBNP			
Baseline only	CHEMISTRY	~9,500	IL-6TNF-alpha			
	GENETICS Genetic and Epigenetic Centre (GEC)	26,622	 Genotypes (Affymetrix Axiom array, 794k SNPs) Imputation (Haplotype Reference Consortium release 1.1, 39.2M SNPs) 			
	EPIGENETICS Epigenetic Centre (EC)	1,479	 DNA methylation DNA extracted from PBMCs 850K Infinium MethylationEPIC BeadChip (Illumina) 			
	METABOLOMICS Metabolon	~9,500	LC-MS/MS systems~1,300 metabolites			

Core Biomarkers: Baseline & FUP1

^{*}N represents Baseline only. Biomarkers from Follow-up 2 are not yet available.

Linked Data

Baseline FUP1 FUP2 To be determined

Environmental Indicators (CANUE & Health Canada datasets)



Images & Raw Data

	Baseline	FUP1	FUP2
Images and raw data (cIMT, DXA, ECG, Retinal scans, Spirometry, Tonometry, Raw cognition)	✓	✓	To be determined

- To request these data: you need to provide detailed justification explaining how these data will help to achieve proposed objectives and describe how they will be analyzed
- You need to have the experience and resources to work with these types of data
- The request for images and raw data usually incurs additional costs beyond the current data access fee
- It may take longer to receive these data

COVID-19 Data



COVID-19 Questionnaire Study

Collected longitudinal data from April 2020 to December 2020. (N = 28,565)



COVID-19 Seroprevalence Study

Collected blood samples and questionnaire data from October 2020 to July 2021 (N = 19,334)

www.clsa-elcv.ca/access

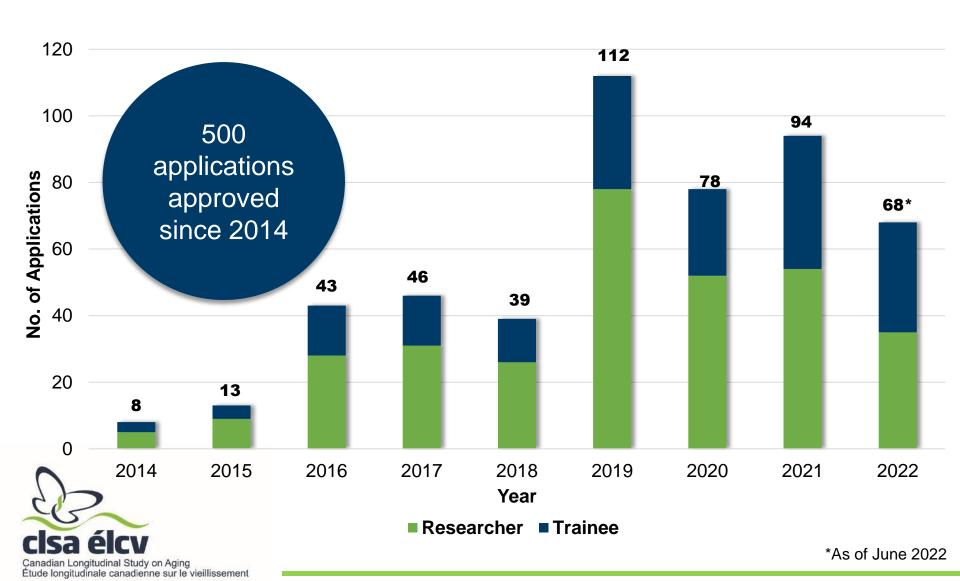
Mortality DataInformation collected by March 2022

- Participant status (Vital and withdrawal status)
- Decedent questionnaire data (Details Surrounding Death, Living Arrangements Prior to Death, Function at 1 Month Before Death, About the Main Caregiver, Participant's Health Care Preferences and Decisions, and Quality of Death and Dying)



Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

Approved Applications



Approved Applications Summary

Year	Researcher	Trainee	Total
2014	5	3	8
2015	9	4	13
2016	28	15	43
2017	31	15	46
2018	26	13	39
2019	78	34	112
2020	52	26	78
2021	54	40	94
2022	35	33	68
Total	318	183	501

Applying for data access

Step 1: Request an account

Step 2: Log-in and start an application

Step 3: Complete the form

Step 4: Submit your application



Step 1: Request an account

- The Primary Applicant should email <u>access@clsa-elcv.ca</u> to request a Magnolia* user account. Provide your full name, institutional email, position title and institution
- 2-3 working days to receive login information



Step 1: Request an account - Trainee

 The supervisor (Primary Applicant) on behalf of the trainee must email access@clsa-elcv.ca to request a Magnolia* user account.
 Please include the trainee name, institutional email and program.



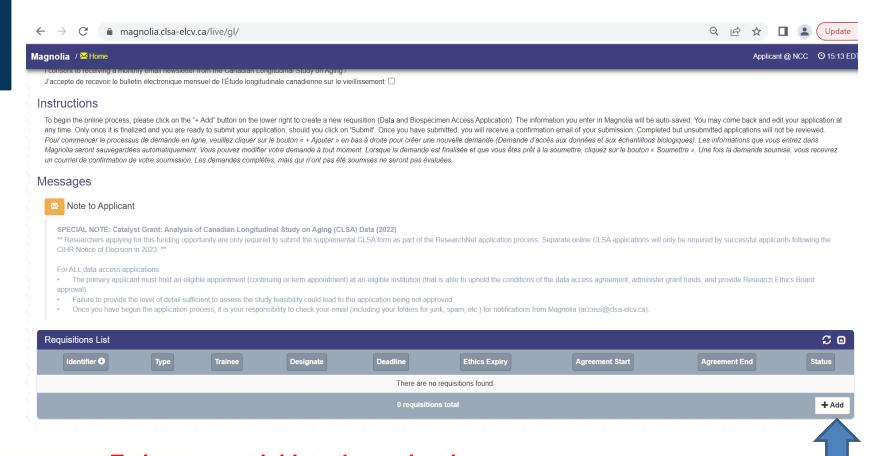
Step 2: Log-in and start an application



Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging

Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

Step 2: Log-in and start an application



clsa élcv

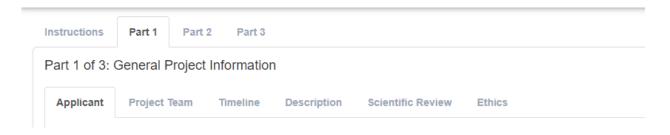
Trainees must initiate the project in Magnolia. If the supervisor initiates the application, the trainee cannot be added.

Trainee must click add and start the application

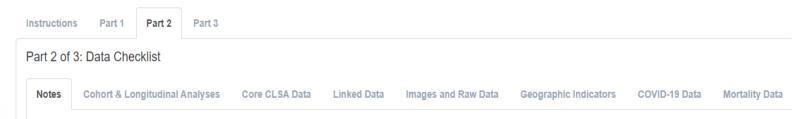
Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement

Step 3: Complete the form

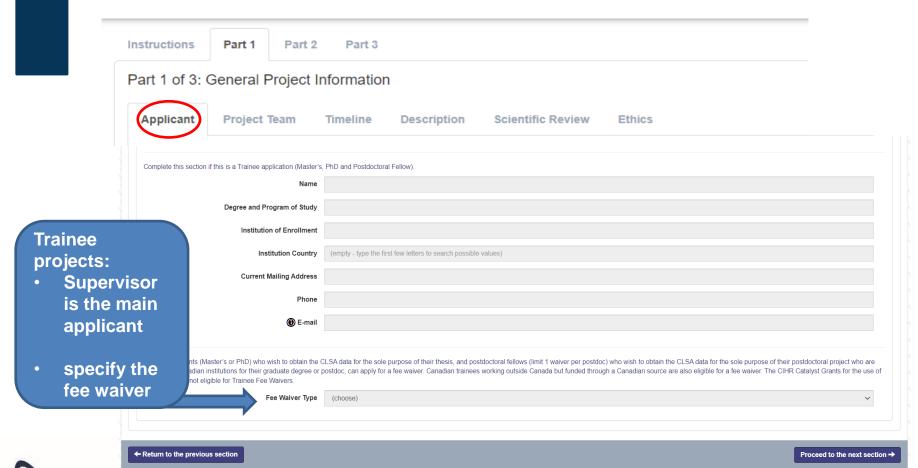
- Read carefully the instructions included in Magnolia
- Fill out part 1



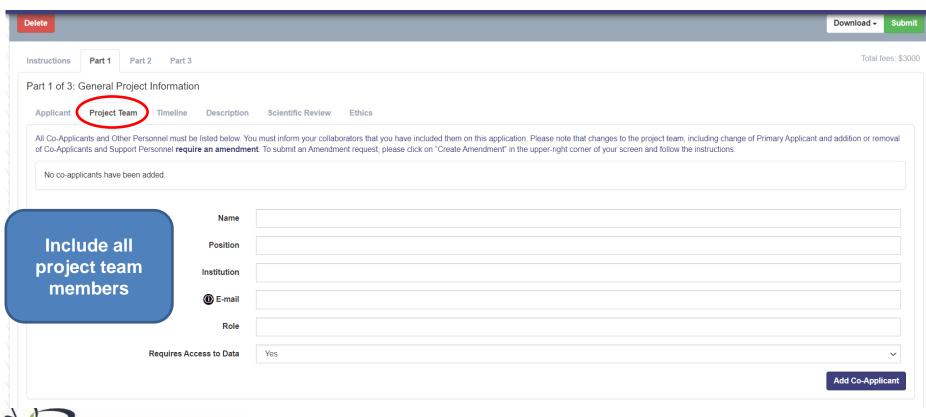
Fill out part 2



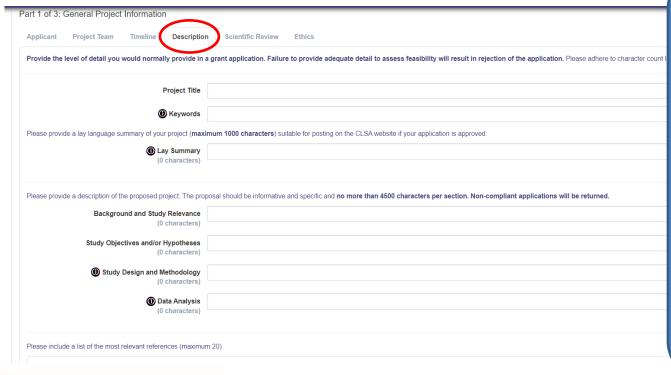




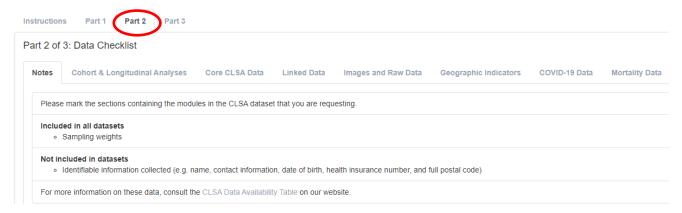
CISA ÉICV
Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging
Étude longitudinale canadienne sur le vieillissement







- Lay summary written in lay language
- Objectives are clear and concise
- Use of requested CLSA data is described
- Enough information to assess feasibility



Ensure application is for data that are available at the time of submission:

www.clsa-elcv.ca/data-availability





CLSA Data Availability Table /
Disponibilité des données de l'ÉLCV

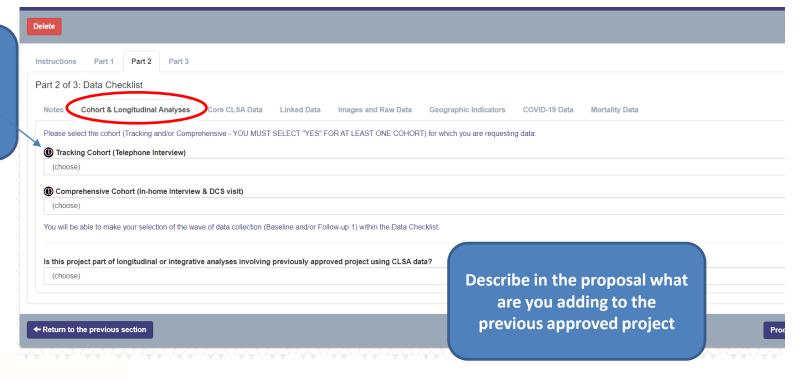
This table summarizes the data that may be requested as part of the Data and Biospecimen Access Application online. Please note that the table includes data that may still be in the data preparation stage, however, we anticipate that they will be ready for the next Data Release Update. The CLSA only accepts applications for data that are included in this table at the time of submission. Applications proposing the use of data that are not included in this table will not be considered for review and you will need to re-apply once those data become available. If the considered for review and you will need to re-apply once those data become available.

Ce tableau presente les données pouvant être demandées dans le cadre d'une demande à acces aux données et aux échantilions biologiques en ligine. Veuilliez noter que le tableau inclut des données qui pourraient encore être en préparation. Toutefois, nous prévoyons qu'elles seront prêtes pour la figurant dans ce tableau au moment de la soumission. Les demandes seront present es figurant dans ce tableau au moment de la soumission ne seront pas examinées et il faudra présenter une nouvelle demande dès que ces données seront disponibles.

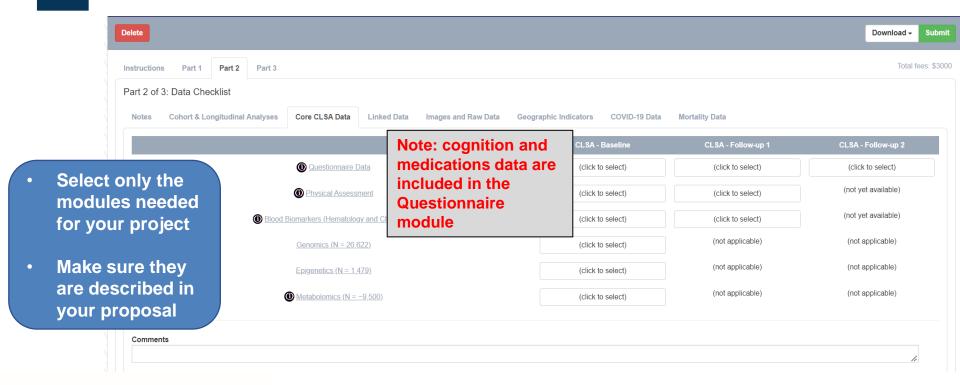
CORE CLSA DATA / DONNÉES DE BASE DE l'ÉLCV

QUESTIONNAIRE DATA / DONNÉES DU QUESTIONNAIRES				
Socio-Demographic Characteristics / Caractéristiques socio-démographiques				
Included in Baseline, Follow-up 1 and Follow-up 2 / Inclus dans la vague de départ, le 1 st suivi et le 2 st suivi	Age I Age (AGE); Education / Education (ED); Province of residence / Province de résidence (WGHTS); Urban / Rural Classification / Classement des zones urbaines / rurales¹ (SDC); Religion (SDC); Martial status / East matrimonial (SDC); Sexual orientation / Orientation sexual (SDC); Income / Revenuy (IRC); Wealth / Patrimone (WEA), Classification (SDC); Income / Revenuy (IRC); Wealth / Patrimone (WEA), Cartre de Population (SDC); Population Density / Densité de Population (SDC); Population Density / Densité de Population (SDC); P			
Included in Baseline only / Inclus dans la vague de départ seulement	Sex / Sexe (SEX); Country of birth / Pays de naissance (SDC); Ethnicity / Ethnicité (SDC); Culture / Culture (SDC); Language / Langue (SDC); Veteran Identifiers / Anciens combattants (VET)			
Included in Follow-up 1 and Follow-up 2 only / Inclus dans le 1 st suivi et le 2 st suivi	Gender Identity / Identité de genre (SDC)			

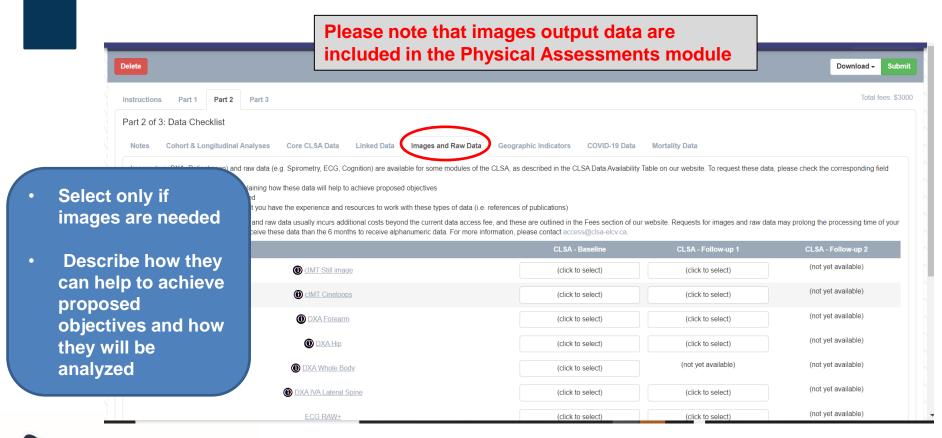
No physical assessments, medications, and biomarker data











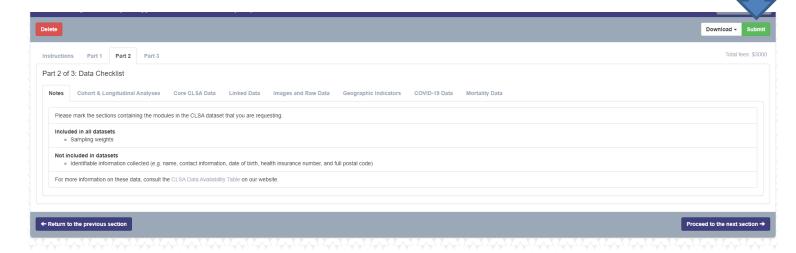


Additional costs \$\$\$

Step 4: Submit your application

The primary applicant is responsible for the content of the application.

Only the primary applicant will be able to submit the application – this also applies to trainee applications.



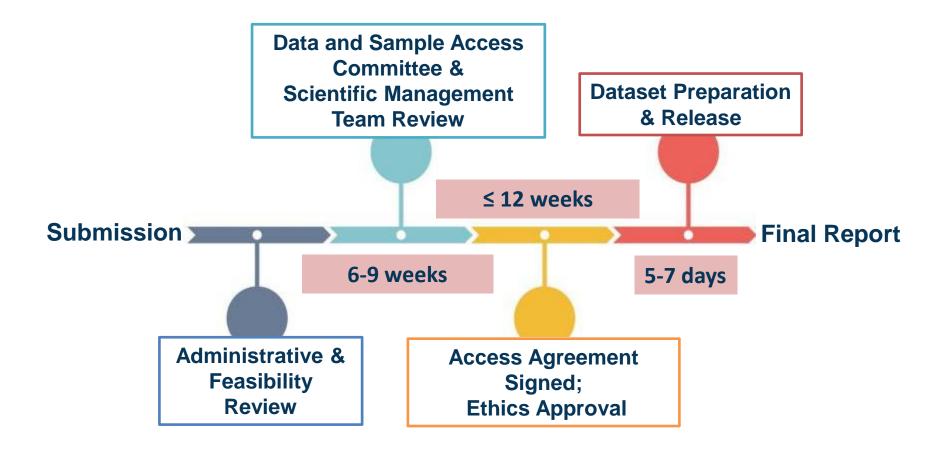
 Applications must be received by 5 p.m. ET on the submission deadline



2023 Application Deadlines

- January 18, 2023
- April 12, 2023
- July 12, 2023
- October 4, 2023

Data Access Timeline



Applicants advised to plan on receiving data six months after submission deadline

Review Process

- 1. Administrative review
- 2. Feasibility review
- 3. Data and Sample Access Committee (DSAC) review
- 4. CLSA Executive Committee review

Review outcomes:

Approved
Minor revision (7 days)
Major revision (21 days)
Not approved



Data and Sample Access Committee

- Chair: Mark Oremus (University of Waterloo)
- Members:
 - Truls Ostbye (Duke University)
 - Robert Tate (UManitoba)
 - Andrea Gruneir (UAlberta)
 - Megan O'Connell (USask)
 - Danielle Bouchard (UNB)
 - Danilo Bzdok (McGill)
 - Theodore Cosco (SFU)
 - Zhiwei Gao (Memorial)
 - Marie Pigeyre (McMaster)

- Despoina Manousaki (UMontreal)
- Mark Keezer (UMontreal)
- Plinio Morita (UWaterloo)
- Theone Paterson (UVic)
- Olga Theo (Dalhousie University)
- Suzanne Tyas (Waterloo)
- Parminder Raina (CLSA Representative, McMaster)
- Matilda Saliba (CLSA Data Access Officer, RI-MUHC)
- Ex-officio
 - Advisor (CIHR)



Main reasons for minor revisions

- Writing the lay summary in a language that is not suitable for the general public.
- Selecting a cohort that does not include the data needed for the proposed project
- Selecting data modules that are not described in the proposal
- Requesting images although only images output data are needed (included in Physical assessment module).

Main reasons for major revisions

- Research objectives are not clear and concise enough
- The use of requested data is not adequately described
- Proposed methods are not clearly described



Main reasons for rejection

- Requested data are not available at the time of submission
- Failure to provide the level of detail sufficient to assess the study feasibility
- Not applying requested revisions

Data Access Fees

Partial Cost Recovery Model

- Alphanumeric data
 - CAD \$3,000 for researchers based in Canada
 - CAD \$5,000 for researchers based at institutions outside of Canada
 - Graduate students using data solely for thesis research & postdoctoral and clinical research fellows using data solely for the fellowship project are eligible for a fee waiver (once as a fellow)
 - Fee waivers only apply to trainees enrolled at a Canadian institution or supported by Canadian funds if working outside Canada
- Images & Complex data
 - Additional fees apply for access to image files, raw data and datasets that require more complex customization





Contact:

Data inquiries: access@clsa-elcv.ca General inquiries: info@clsa-elcv.ca

CLSA is funded by the Government of Canada through CIHR and CFI, and provincial governments and universities. COVID-19 research funding is provided by the Weston Family Foundation, COVID-19 Immunity Task Force, Juravinski Research Institute, McMaster University, McMaster Institute for Research on Aging, Nova Scotia COVID-19 Health Research Coalition and the Public Health Agency of Canada.









